## **Product Liability: Warranties and Strict Liability**

1. a. What is a warranty? Identify and describe the types of warranties.

Read and be prepared to orally brief and discuss *Felley v. Singleton*. [online]

- b. How does the court distinguish between words of express warranty and "puffery" of sales talk?
- c. Is a seller liable for defects which are known at the time of sale?
- d. Did the defendants act in an ethical manner?
- e. Answer the question posed at the end of the case:
  - (1) Critical Thinking Question: Is it good policy to make non-commercial sellers of used cars liable for express warranties? Explain.
- 2. a. What are the types of implied warranties?

Read and be prepared to orally brief and discuss In Re L.B. Trucking, Inc.

- b. Explain why Southern States was found liable for breaching its express warranties.
- c. Why did the court hold the defendants liable for breaching the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose?
- d. Answer the questions posed at the end of the case:
  - (1) Ethical Question: Did any of the parties act unethically? Explain.
  - (2) Critical Thinking Question: Did the court decide this case correctly? Explain.
- 3. a. List and explain the various defenses that may be successfully raised to a warranty action.

Read and be prepared to orally brief and discuss Womco, Inc. v. Navistar International Corporation.

- b. How can the implied warranties be disclaimed other than by specific contract disclaimer language?
- c. On what basis did the Court determine whether or not Navistar had disclaimed the warranty?
- d. Answer the questions posed at the end of the case:
  - (1) Ethical Question: Did any of the parties act unethically? Explain.
  - (2) Critical Thinking Question: Do you agree with the court's decision? Explain.
- 4. a. Describe the elements of an action based upon strict liability in tort. Does the seller have a duty to warn consumers of any significant dangers?

Read and be prepared to orally brief and discuss Greene v. Boddie-Noell Enterprises, Inc.

- b. Was the coffee defective in any way?
- c. Was it what the consumer was expecting?
- d. What blame, if any, should be placed on the manufacturer of the cup and lid?
- e. Did either of the parties act unethically?
- f. Answer the question posed at the end of the case:
  - (1) Critical Thinking Question: Do you agree with the court's decision? Explain.
- 5. List and explain the obstacles to an action based on strict liability in tort.
- 6. Answer end of the Chapter Questions 1–4 and Question 8...